**CHAPTER 31: AMERICAN LIFE IN THE "ROARING TWENTIES"**

**Seeing Red**

Know: Billy Sunday, Red Scare, A. Mitchell Palmer, Sacco and Vanzetti

1. Cite examples of actions taken in reaction to the perceived threat of radicals and communists during the red scare.

**Hooded Hoodlums of the KKK**

2. Compare and contrast the new and old Ku Klux Klansmen.

**Stemming the Foreign Flood**

Know: Emergency Quota Act, Immigration Act

3. Describe the immigration laws passed in the 1920's.

**The Prohibition "Experiment"**

Know: Eighteenth Amendment, Volstead Act, Wet and Dry, Speakeasies, Home Brew, Bathtub Gin, Noble Experiment

4. How and why was the eighteenth amendment broken so frequently?

**Makers of America: The Poles**

Know: Prussian Poles, Russian Poles, Austrian Poles, American Warsaw

5. What factors led Poles to America?

**The Golden Age of Gangsterism**

Know: Al Capone, St. Valentine's Day Massacre, Lindbergh Law

6. What was Gangsterism?

**Monkey Business in Tennessee**

Know: John Dewey, John T. Scopes, William Jennings Bryan, Clarence Darrow

7. Describe the clash of cultures that took place in schools in the 1920's.

**The Mass-Consumption Economy**

Know: Andrew Mellon, The Man Nobody Knows, Babe Ruth, Jack Dempsey

8. Give evidence to prove that America became a mass-consumption economy in the 20's.

**Putting America on Rubber Tires**

Know: Henry Ford, Frederick W. Taylor, Model T

9. What methods made it possible to mass-produce automobiles?

**The Advent of the Gasoline Age**

10. What were the effects of the widespread adoption of the automobile?

**Humans Develop Wings**

Know: Orville and Wilbur Wright, Charles Lindbergh

11. What effects did the early airplane have on America?

**The Radio Revolution**

12. How did America change as the result of the radio?

**Hollywood's Filmland Fantasies**

Know: *The Great Train Robbery, The Birth of a Nation, The Jazz Singer*

13. What were some milestones in the history of motion pictures?

**The Dynamic Decade**

Know: Margaret Sanger, Flappers, Sigmund Freud, Jelly Roll Morton, Langston Hughes, Marcus Garvey

14. "Far-reaching changes in lifestyles and values paralleled the dramatic upsurge in the economy." Explain.

**Cultural Liberation**

Know: H. L. Mencken, F. Scott Fitzgerald, Ernest Hemingway, Sinclair Lewis, William Faulkner, Ezra Pound, T. S. Eliot, e.e. cummings, Eugene O'Neill, Louis Armstrong,

15. How did the arts of the 1920's reflect the times?

**Thinking Globally: Modernism**

Know: Frank Lloyd Wright

Why do historians consider this a “modern” age?

**Wall Street's Big Bull Market**

Know: Margin, Andrew Mellon

16. Was government economic policy successful in the 20's?

**CHAPTER 32: THE POLITICS OF BOOM AND BUST**

**The Republican "Old Guard" Returns**

Know: Warren Harding, Ohio Gang

17. What flaws did Warren Harding possess?

**GOP Reaction at the Throttle**

18. What pro-business policies were taken by the government during the Harding administration.

**The Aftermath of War**

Know: Railway Labor Board, American Legion, Adjusted Compensation Act

19. What effects did the war have on the post-war economy?

**America Seeks Benefits Without Burdens**

Know: Unofficial Observers, Charles Evans Hughes, Five-Power Naval Treaty, Four-Power Treaty, Nine-Power Treaty, Kellogg-Briand Pact

20. How did the U.S. take the lead in disarmament in the 20's?

**Hiking the Tariff Higher**

Know: Fordney-McCumber Tariff Law

21. What effects were produced by high American tariffs?

**The Stench of Scandal**

Know: Charles R. Forbes, Albert B. Fall, Teapot Dome, Harry M. Daugherty

22. "Such was his [Harding's] weakness that he tolerated people and conditions that subjected the Republic to its worst disgrace since the days of President Grant." Explain

**“Silent Cal” Coolidge**

Know: Calvin Coolidge

23. Do the nicknames, "Silent Cal" and "Cautious Cal" accurately describe the Coolidge presidency?

**Frustrated Farmers**

Know: McNary-Haugen Bill

24. What had changed for the farmer since 1890? What had remained the same?

**A Three-Way Race for the White House in 1924**

Know: Robert La Follette

25. Why did Calvin Coolidge easily win the 1924 election?

**Foreign-Policy Flounderings**

26. What are the arguments for America canceling the WWI debt of European countries?

**Unraveling the Debt Knot**

Know: Dawes Plan

27. What were the world-wide repercussions of America’s insistence on debt repayment?

**The Triumph of Herbert Hoover, 1928**

Know: Al Smith, "Rum, Romanism, and Ruin"

28. Why was Herbert Hoover so much more popular with voters than Al Smith?

**President Hoover's First Moves**

Know: Farm Board, Hawley-Smoot Tariff

29. Did Hoover’s attempts to help farmers produce positive results? Explain.

**The Great Crash Ends the Golden Twenties**

Know: Black Tuesday, "Brother Can You Spare a Dime?"

30. What were the immediate effects of the stock market crash?

**Hooked on the Horn of Plenty**

Know: Hoover Blankets, Hoovervilles

31. What causes contributed to the Great Depression?

**Rugged Times for Rugged Individualists**

Know: Rugged Individualism, The Great Humanitarian

32. How did President Hoover’s beliefs affect the way he handled the Depression?

**Hoover Battles the Great Depression**

Know: Muscle Shoals Bill, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Pump-Priming, Yellow Dog Contracts

33. Is Hoover’s reputation as ultra-conservative well deserved? Explain.

**Routing the Bonus Army in Washington**

Know: Bonus Expeditionary Force, Douglas MacArthur

34. What happened to the Bonus Army? Why?

**Japanese Militarists Attack China**

Know: Manchuria, Stimson Doctrine

35. How did the Japanese attack on Manchuria demonstrate the weakness of the League of Nations?

**Hoover Pioneers the Good Neighbor Policy**

36. What was President Hoover’s policy toward Latin America?