**Chapters 28 and 29 Study Guides**

**Spend time on the identifications. Spend more time on the questions. Read deeply, think deeply.**

**CHAPTER 29: PROGRESSIVISM AND THE REPUBLICAN ROOSEVELT**

**Progressive Roots**

Know: Progressives, Laissez-faire, Henry Demarest Lloyd, Jacob Riis, Theodore Dreiser, Jane Addams, Lillian Weld

What were the goals of the Progressives?

**Raking Muck with the Muckrakers**

Know: *McClure's*, Lincoln Steffens, Ida M. Tarbell, Thomas W. Lawson, David G. Phillips, Ray Stannard Baker, John Spargo

What issues were addressed by the major muckrakers?

**Political Progressivism**

Know: Direct Primary Elections, Initiative, Referendum, Recall, Australian Ballot, Millionaires' Club, Seventeenth Amendment, Suffragists

Define each of the major political reforms that progressives desired.

**Thinking Globally: Why is there no Socialism in the US?”**

Why do collectivist ideologies like Socialism and Communism have a hard time gaining a majoritarian foothold in the US?

**Progressivism in the Cities and States**

Know: Robert M. La Follette, The Wisconsin Idea, Hiram W. Johnson, Charles Evans Hughes

What changes did progressives make at the city and state level?

**Progressive Women**

Know: Triangle Shirtwaist Company, *Muller v. Oregon, Lochner v. New York*, Woman's Christian Temperance Union, Frances E. Willard, "Wet" and "Dry"

How successful were Progressives in combating social ills?

**TR's Square Deal for Labor**

Know: Square Deal, Department of Commerce and Labor

What were the three C's of the Square Deal?

**TR Corrals the Corporations**

Know: Elkins Act, Hepburn Act, Trustbusting, Northern Securities Company

Assess the following statement, "Teddy Roosevelt's reputation as a trustbuster is undeserved."

**Caring for the Consumer**

Know: *The Jungle*, Meat Inspection Act

What was the effect of Upton Sinclair's book, *The Jungle*?

**Earth Control**

Know: Forest Reserve Act, Gifford Pinchot, Newlands Act, Conservation, Call of the Wild, Boy Scouts, Sierra Club

What factors led Americans to take an active interest in conservation?

**Makers of America: The Environmentalists**

What is ‘rational use’ of public resources, and how is it embodied in our sense of the environment?

**The "Roosevelt Panic" of 1907**

What were the results of the Roosevelt Panic of 1907?

**The Rough Rider Thunders Out**

Know: William Howard Taft, Eugene V. Debs

What was the legacy of Teddy Roosevelt's presidency?

**Taft: A Round Peg in a Square Hole**

"William Howard Taft was less suited for the presidency than he appeared to be." Explain

**The Dollar Goes Abroad as a Diplomat**

Know: Dollar Diplomacy

What was dollar diplomacy and how was it practiced?

**Taft the Trustbuster**

Know: Rule of Reason

Who deserves the nickname "Trustbuster," Roosevelt or Taft?

**Taft Splits the Republican Party**

Know: Payne-Aldrich Tariff, Richard Ballinger, Gifford Pinchot, Joe Cannon

Why did the Progressive wing of the Republican Party turn against Taft?

**The Taft-Roosevelt Rupture**

How did the Republican Party split at the party's 1912 convention?

**The "Bull Moose" Campaign of 1912**

Know: Bull Moose, New Nationalism, New Freedom

•Explain the difference between Roosevelt's form of progressivism and Wilson's.

•"The [1912] election results are fascinating." Explain.

**Varying Viewpoints: Who Were the Progressives?**

Which historian has the most “correct” view of the Progressives in your opinion?

**Wilson: The Idealist in Politics**

How did Wilson's personality and past affect the way he conducted himself as president?

**Wilson Tackles the Tariff**

Know: Underwood Tariff

What were the three parts of the "triple wall of privilege?"

**Wilson Battles the Bankers**

Know: The Federal Reserve Act

How was the Federal Reserve System different than the banking system that existed in the U.S. in 1913?

**The President Tames the Trusts**

Know: Federal Trade Commission Act, Clayton Anti-Trust Act

How did Wilson curb the trusts?

**Wilson at the Peak**

Know: The Federal Farm Loan Act, Warehouse Act, La Follette Seamen's Act, Workingmen's Compensation Act, Adamson Act, Louis D. Brandeis

Describe some of the positive and negative outcomes of Wilson’s progressive legislation and actions.

**New Directions in Foreign Policy**

Know: Haiti

Contrast Wilson's ideas of foreign policy with those of Roosevelt and Taft.

**Moralistic Diplomacy in Mexico**

Know: Victoriano Huerta, Venustiano Carranza, Francisco ("Pancho") Villa, ABC Powers, John J. ("Black Jack") Pershing

Why did Mexico give such trouble to the Wilson administration?

**Thunder Across the Sea**

Know: Central Powers, Allied Powers

What caused Europe to plunge into WWI in 1914?

**America Earns Blood Money**

Know: Submarine, Lusitania, Arabic, Sussex

How did Germany's use of submarines lead to tense relations with the U.S.?

**Wilson Wins Reelection in 1916**

Know: Charles Evans Hughes, "He Kept Us Out of War"

What were the keys to Wilson's electoral victory in 1916?

**War by Act of Germany**

Know: "Peace without Victory," Unlimited Submarine Warfare, Arthur Zimmermann

What events led Woodrow Wilson to ask Congress to declare war?

**Wilsonian Idealism Enthroned**

Know: Jeannette Rankin

Name Wilson’s twin war aims. How did these set America apart from the other combatants?

**Wilson’s Fourteen Potent Points**

Know: Fourteen Points

List several of Wilson’s Fourteen Points.

**Manipulating Minds and Stifling Dissent**

Know: Committee on Public Information, George Creel, Four-minute Men, The Hun, Over There, Liberty Cabbage, Espionage Act, ***Schenck v. United States***, Eugene V. Debs, William D. Haywood

How were Americans motivated to help in the war effort?

How was loyalty forced during WWI?

**Forging a War Economy**

Know: Bernard Baruch, War Industries Board, Food Administration, Herbert Hoover, Meatless Tuesdays, Eighteenth Amendment, Heatless Mondays, Liberty Bonds

Why was it difficult to mobilize industry for the war effort?

Did government become too intrusive in people’s lives during the war? Give examples to support your answer.

**Workers in Wartime**

Know: "Work or Fight," National War Labor Board, Wobblies

How did the war affect the labor movement?

**Suffering Until Suffrage**

Know: NAWSA, 19th Amendment, Women’s Bureau

How did the war affect women?

**Making Plowboys into Doughboys**

Was the government’s effort to raise an army fair and effective?

**America Helps Hammer the Hun**

Know: Marshal Foch, John J. Pershing, Meuse-Argonne Offensive, Alvin York

Describe the effect of the American troops on the fighting.

What role did America play in bringing Germany to surrender?

**Wilson Steps Down from Olympus**

Know: Henry Cabot Lodge

What political mistakes hurt Wilson in the months following the armistice?

**An Idealist amid the Imperialists**

Know: Vittorio Orlando, David Lloyd George, Georges Clemenceau, League of Nations

How did Wilson’s desire for the League of Nations affect his bargaining at the peace conference?

**Wilson’s Battle for Ratification**

Know: Treaty of Versailles, William Borah, Hiram Johnson, Irreconcilables

What compromises did Wilson make at the peace conference?

Why was the treaty criticized back in America?

For what reasons did Wilson compromise his 14 Points?

What was the purpose and result of Wilson’s trip around the country when he returned to America?

Why was the treaty finally rejected?

**The "Solemn Referendum" of 1920**

Know: Warren Harding, James M. Cox, Normalcy

What did the results of the 1920 election indicate?

**The Betrayal of Great Expectations**

How much should the U.S. be blamed for the failure of the Treaty of Versailles?

**Varying Viewpoints: Woodrow Wilson: Realist or Idealist?**

Know: Realism, Idealism, Wilsonianism

To what extent was Wilson realistic when he called for a world of cooperation, equality and justice among nations?